

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	248,709,873	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE²		
SEX AND AGE			Total population.....	248,709,873	100.0
Male.....	121,239,418	48.7	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	22,354,059	9.0
Female.....	127,470,455	51.3	Mexican.....	13,495,938	5.4
Under 5 years.....	18,354,443	7.4	Puerto Rican.....	2,727,754	1.1
5 to 9 years.....	18,099,179	7.3	Cuban.....	1,043,932	0.4
10 to 14 years.....	17,114,249	6.9	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	5,086,435	2.0
15 to 19 years.....	17,754,015	7.1	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	226,355,814	91.0
20 to 24 years.....	19,020,312	7.6	White.....	188,128,296	75.6
25 to 34 years.....	43,175,932	17.4	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	37,578,903	15.1	Total population.....	248,709,873	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	25,223,086	10.1	In households.....	242,012,129	97.3
55 to 59 years.....	10,531,756	4.2	Householder.....	91,947,410	37.0
60 to 64 years.....	10,616,167	4.3	Spouse.....	50,708,322	20.4
65 to 74 years.....	18,106,558	7.3	Child.....	76,728,438	30.9
75 to 84 years.....	10,055,108	4.0	Own child under 18 years.....	57,461,020	23.1
85 years and over.....	3,080,165	1.2	Other relatives.....	11,950,582	4.8
Median age (years).....	32.9	(X)	Under 18 years.....	4,666,052	1.9
18 years and over.....	185,105,441	74.4	Nonrelatives.....	10,677,377	4.3
Male.....	88,655,140	35.6	Unmarried partner ³	3,187,772	1.3
Female.....	96,450,301	38.8	In group quarters.....	6,697,744	2.7
21 years and over.....	173,378,573	69.7	Institutionalized population.....	3,334,018	1.3
62 years and over.....	37,629,695	15.1	Noninstitutionalized population.....	3,363,726	1.4
65 years and over.....	31,241,831	12.6	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Male.....	12,565,173	5.1	Total households.....	91,947,410	100.0
Female.....	18,676,658	7.5	Family households (families).....	64,517,947	70.2
RACE¹			With own children under 18 years.....	30,877,675	33.6
One race ¹	248,709,873	100.0	Married-couple family.....	50,708,322	55.1
White.....	199,686,070	80.3	With own children under 18 years.....	23,494,726	25.6
Black or African American.....	29,986,060	12.1	Female householder, no husband present.....	10,666,043	11.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,959,234	0.8	With own children under 18 years.....	6,028,409	6.6
Asian.....	6,908,638	2.8	Nonfamily households.....	27,429,463	29.8
Asian Indian.....	815,447	0.3	Householder living alone.....	22,580,420	24.6
Chinese.....	1,645,472	0.7	Householder 65 years and over.....	8,824,845	9.6
Filipino.....	1,406,770	0.6	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	33,587,134	36.5
Japanese.....	847,562	0.3	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	22,154,422	24.1
Korean.....	798,849	0.3	Average household size.....	2.63	(X)
Vietnamese.....	614,547	0.2	Average family size.....	3.16	(X)
Other Asian.....	779,991	0.3	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	365,024	0.1	Total housing units.....	102,263,678	100.0
Native Hawaiian.....	211,014	0.1	Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410	89.9
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	49,345	-	Vacant housing units.....	10,316,268	10.1
Samoan.....	62,964	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	3,081,923	3.0
Other Pacific Islander.....	41,701	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.1	(X)
Some other race.....	9,804,847	3.9	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.5	(X)
Two or more races ¹	(NA)	(NA)	HOUSING TENURE		
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:¹			Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410	100.0
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	Owner-occupied housing units.....	59,024,811	64.2
Black or African American.....	(NA)	(NA)	Renter-occupied housing units.....	32,922,599	35.8
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.75	(X)
Asian.....	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.42	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	(NA)			
Some other race.....	(NA)	(NA)			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ Census 2000 terminology and categories are used for data on race. Because individuals could report only one race in the 1990 census and could report one or more races in Census 2000, data on race for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable. See "Population by Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: 1990 to 2000," (PHC-T-1). At <www.census.gov>, select Population Tables/Reports, then select List of Tables.

² Census 2000 terminology is used for ethnic categories. The corresponding term for "Hispanic or Latino" in the 1990 census was "Hispanic origin."

³ Sample data on unmarried-partner households, as shown in U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, *Social and Economic Characteristics* (1990 CP-2), report series published 1993-1994.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics* (1990 CP-1), and 1990 Census of Housing, *General Housing Characteristics* (1990 CH-1), report series published 1992-1993; and Summary Tape File (STF) 1A, series released 1991.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT¹			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....			Total population.....		
	64,987,101	100.0		248,709,873	100.0
Preprimary school.....	4,503,285	6.9	Native.....	228,942,557	92.1
Elementary school or high school.....	42,566,788	65.5	Born in United States.....	225,695,826	90.7
College or graduate school.....	17,917,028	27.6	State of residence.....	153,684,685	61.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Different state.....	72,011,141	29.0
Population 25 years and over.....			Born outside United States.....	3,246,731	1.3
	158,868,436	100.0	Foreign born.....	19,767,316	7.9
Less than 9th grade.....	16,502,211	10.4	Entered 1980 to March 1990.....	8,663,627	3.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	22,841,507	14.4	Naturalized citizen.....	7,996,998	3.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	47,642,763	30.0	Not a citizen.....	11,770,318	4.7
Some college, no degree.....	29,779,777	18.7	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Associate degree.....	9,791,925	6.2	Total (excluding not reported)⁵.....		
Bachelor's degree.....	20,832,567	13.1	Europe.....	4,350,403	22.9
Graduate or professional degree.....	11,477,686	7.2	Asia.....	4,979,037	26.3
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.2	(X)	Africa.....	363,819	1.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.3	(X)	Oceania.....	104,145	0.5
MARITAL STATUS²			Latin America.....	8,407,837	44.3
Population 15 years and over.....			Northern America.....	753,917	4.0
	195,142,002	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married.....	52,559,853	26.9	Population 5 years and over.....		
Now married, except separated.....	106,925,341	54.8		230,445,777	100.0
Separated.....	4,573,237	2.3	English only.....	198,600,798	86.2
Widowed.....	14,499,528	7.4	Language other than English.....	31,844,979	13.8
Female.....	12,121,939	6.2	Speak English less than "very well".....	13,982,502	6.1
Divorced.....	16,584,043	8.5	Spanish.....	17,345,064	7.5
Female.....	9,626,577	4.9	Speak English less than "very well".....	8,309,995	3.6
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Other Indo-European languages.....	8,790,133	3.8
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....			Speak English less than "very well".....	2,844,409	1.2
	(NA)	(NA)	Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	4,471,621	1.9
VETERAN STATUS³			Speak English less than "very well".....	2,420,355	1.1
Civilian population 16 years and over.....			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
	190,120,343	100.0	Total population.....		
Civilian veterans.....	27,481,055	14.5	Total ancestries reported.....		
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION⁴				248,709,873	100.0
Population 16 to 64 years.....				296,379,515	119.2
	157,323,922	100.0	Arab.....	870,738	0.4
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	7,214,762	4.6	Czech ⁶	1,615,477	0.6
With a mobility limitation.....	3,452,631	2.2	Danish.....	1,634,669	0.7
With a self-care limitation.....	5,383,939	3.4	Dutch.....	6,227,089	2.5
With a work disability.....	12,826,449	8.2	English.....	32,655,779	13.1
Percent in labor force.....	39.3	(X)	French (except Basque) ⁶	10,337,400	4.2
No a work disability.....	144,497,473	91.8	French Canadian ⁶	2,835,398	1.1
Percent in labor force.....	79.3	(X)	German.....	57,985,595	23.3
Population 65 years and over.....			Greek.....	1,110,373	0.4
	29,563,511	100.0	Hungarian.....	1,582,302	0.6
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	5,943,441	20.1	Irish ⁶	38,769,200	15.6
With a mobility limitation.....	4,611,920	15.6	Italian.....	14,714,939	5.9
With a self-care limitation.....	3,524,084	11.9	Lithuanian.....	811,865	0.3
RESIDENCE IN 1985			Norwegian.....	3,869,395	1.6
Population 5 years and over.....			Polish.....	9,366,106	3.8
	230,445,777	100.0	Portuguese.....	1,153,351	0.5
Same house in 1985.....	122,796,970	53.3	Russian.....	2,951,373	1.2
Different house in the U.S. in 1985.....	102,540,097	44.5	Scotch-Irish.....	5,617,773	2.3
Same county.....	58,675,635	25.5	Scottish.....	5,393,581	2.2
Different county.....	43,864,462	19.0	Slovak.....	1,882,897	0.8
Same state.....	22,279,165	9.7	Subsaharan African.....	506,188	0.2
Different state.....	21,585,297	9.4	Swedish.....	4,680,863	1.9
Elsewhere in 1985.....	5,108,710	2.2	Swiss.....	1,045,495	0.4
			Ukrainian.....	740,803	0.3
			United States or American.....	13,052,277	5.2
			Welsh.....	2,033,893	0.8
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups).....	1,155,490	0.5
			Other ancestries.....	71,779,206	28.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in how data were obtained on level of enrollment.

² Marital status data for 1990 are 100-percent data from *General Population Characteristics* (1990 CP-1) and Summary Tape File (STF) 1.

³ Veteran status data are for the civilian population 16 years and over in 1990 and for the civilian population 18 years and over in 2000.

⁴ Disability data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the census questions on disability.

⁵ In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated.

⁶ The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in CP-2 reports and in Summary Tape File (STF) 4, but combined in STF3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, *Social and Economic Characteristics* (1990 CP-2), Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and STF 4.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[Some data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units.....	102,263,678	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM ¹		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE ¹			Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410	100.0
1-unit, detached.....	60,383,409	59.0	1.00 or less.....	87,398,611	95.1
1-unit, attached.....	5,378,243	5.3	1.01 to 1.50.....	2,636,932	2.9
2 units.....	4,948,118	4.8	1.51 or more.....	1,911,867	2.1
3 or 4 units.....	4,928,289	4.8			
5 to 9 units.....	4,935,841	4.8	Specified owner-occupied units.....	44,918,000	100.0
10 to 19 units.....	4,905,888	4.8	VALUE ^{1 6 7}		
20 or more units.....	8,262,881	8.1	Less than \$20,000.....	1,937,962	4.3
Mobile home or trailer ²	7,399,855	7.2	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	9,464,560	21.1
Other ³	1,121,154	1.1	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	16,957,458	37.8
			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,773,257	15.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ⁴			\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4,017,162	8.9
1989 to March 1990.....	2,169,436	2.1	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,376,901	7.5
1985 to 1988.....	9,024,365	8.8	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	1,708,156	3.8
1980 to 1984.....	9,931,917	9.7	\$500,000 or more.....	682,544	1.5
1970 to 1979.....	22,291,826	21.8	Median (dollars).....	78,300	(X)
1960 to 1969.....	16,506,410	16.1			
1950 to 1959.....	14,831,071	14.5	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1949.....	8,676,155	8.5	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS ^{4 6 7}		
1939 or earlier.....	18,832,498	18.4	With a mortgage.....	29,811,735	65.4
			Less than \$300.....	1,455,511	3.2
ROOMS ¹			\$300 to \$499.....	5,711,092	12.5
1 room.....	1,941,253	1.9	\$500 to \$699.....	6,635,180	14.6
2 rooms.....	4,219,329	4.1	\$700 to \$999.....	7,497,193	16.5
3 rooms.....	10,695,285	10.5	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,294,990	11.6
4 rooms.....	19,149,396	18.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,847,081	4.1
5 rooms.....	22,136,448	21.6	\$2,000 or more.....	1,370,688	3.0
6 rooms.....	18,990,381	18.6	Median (dollars).....	736	(X)
7 rooms.....	11,592,274	11.3	Not mortgaged.....	15,738,324	34.6
8 rooms.....	7,059,472	6.9	Median (dollars).....	209	(X)
9 or more rooms.....	6,479,840	6.3			
Median (rooms).....	5.2	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410	100.0	INCOME IN 1989 ^{4 7}		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ⁴			Less than 15.0 percent.....	17,991,064	39.5
1989 to March 1990.....	19,208,023	20.9	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	7,855,680	17.2
1985 to 1988.....	25,963,818	28.2	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	6,288,395	13.8
1980 to 1984.....	12,844,781	14.0	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	4,280,439	9.4
1970 to 1979.....	17,102,506	18.6	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	2,673,820	5.9
1960 to 1969.....	8,428,066	9.2	35.0 percent or more.....	6,148,822	13.5
1959 or earlier.....	8,400,216	9.1	Not computed.....	311,839	0.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE ⁴			Specified renter-occupied units.....	32,170,036	100.0
None.....	10,602,297	11.5	GROSS RENT ^{4 6}		
1.....	31,038,711	33.8	Less than \$100.....	541,709	1.7
2.....	34,361,045	37.4	\$100 to \$199.....	2,273,381	7.1
3 or more.....	15,945,357	17.3	\$200 to \$299.....	3,736,190	11.6
			\$300 to \$499.....	11,814,251	36.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL ⁴			\$500 to \$749.....	8,471,363	26.3
Utility gas.....	46,850,923	51.0	\$750 to \$999.....	2,637,755	8.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5,243,462	5.7	\$1,000 or more.....	1,276,044	4.0
Electricity.....	23,696,987	25.8	No cash rent.....	1,419,343	4.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	11,243,727	12.2	Median (dollars).....	447	(X)
Coal or coke.....	358,965	0.4			
Wood.....	3,609,323	3.9	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy.....	54,536	0.1	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 ⁴		
Other fuel.....	345,580	0.4	Less than 15.0 percent.....	4,878,840	15.2
No fuel used.....	543,907	0.6	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	4,768,612	14.8
			20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	4,453,652	13.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS ⁴			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	3,664,975	11.4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	721,693	0.8	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	2,562,684	8.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	668,804	0.7	35.0 percent or more.....	9,864,161	30.7
No telephone in housing unit ⁵	4,817,457	5.2	Not computed.....	1,977,112	6.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ 100-percent data. ² Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Mobile home or trailer" in 1990 to "Mobile home" in 2000.

³ Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Other" in 1990 to "Boat, RV, van, etc." in 2000.

⁴ Sample data. Sample data were controlled to 100-percent counts for Total housing units and for Occupied housing units. ⁵ Data on telephone availability for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to a change in the census question on telephone availability. ⁶ The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 196.5 for 1990 and 252.3 for 2000. To adjust 1990 median dollar values to 2000 constant dollars, multiply 1990 dollar values by 252.3/196.5, or by 1.283969. ⁷ In 1990, the number of Specified owner-occupied units differs between data on value (100-percent data) and data on monthly owner costs (sample data). In 2000, data on both items were collected on a sample basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. For 100-percent data, *General Housing Characteristics* (1990 CH-1), Summary Tape File (STF) 1, and STF2. For sample data, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* (1990 CH-2), STF3, and STF4.